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## MANIFESTATION OF «DIRECTION OF VIEW» MEANING IN THE SEMANTICS OF KHAKAS VERB KÖP- «LOOK, SEE»

## **Abstract**

The current paper aims at describing the semantic structure of the common Türkic verb  $\kappa\ddot{o}p$ «look, see» and identifying the relevant features in its semantics. Particularly, the meaning of
«direction of view» is analyzed when the verb is joined by a noun in the accusative and
directional cases, a subordinate clause describing specific situations as well as adverbs with
the corresponding meaning. Being polysemantic, the verb, beside its direct meaning, is
characterized by 8 indirect ones that are common for other Turkic languages; they are related
to 3 spheres: social, emotional, and mental. In addition to those, 4 other lexical-semantic
variants were found that preserve the seme of perceptiveness, although it is not dominant in
them. All these findings demonstrate huge word-building, high structural and analytic
potential of this verb in the Khakas language.

**Keywords:** Khakas language, verb, perception, semantics, attribute, object, subject.

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